Members

Kevin Bartoy, Chair Jennifer Baersten, Vice Chair Sarah Hilsendeger Laurel McQuade Anahita Modrek Alex Morganroth Bryan Rousseau Lysa Schloesser Jenny Sullivan George Zeno

Deborah Cade, North Slope Ex-Officio Gia Mugford, Wedge Ex-Officio

Staff

Reuben McKnight, Historic Preservation Officer Susan Johnson, Historic Preservation Coordinator Mary Crabtree, Administrative Assistant

Agenda



Landmarks Preservation Commission Planning and Development Services Department

Date: March 12, 2025

Time: 5:30 p.m.

Location: Hybrid (see below)

INFORMATION ABOUT HYBRID MEETINGS

This meeting will be conducted both in-person and virtually. The meeting will occur in the Tacoma Municipal Building at 747 Market St., Room 243, and can also be attended at https://zoom.us/i/89120046605 or by dialing +1 (253) 215-8782 and entering the meeting ID 891 2004 6605 when prompted. Microphones will be muted and cameras turned off for all attendees during the meeting, except for the Commissioners and presenters.

1. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF INDIGENOUS LANDS

PAGE #

TIME

2. ROLL CALL

3. PUBLIC COMMENT

Written comments are accepted on agenda items via e-mail and must be submitted by 12:00 p.m. on the meeting day. Please e-mail your comments to landmarks@cityoftacoma.org, put in the subject line "LPC Meeting 03/12/25", and clearly indicate which agenda item(s) you are addressing.

4. CONSENT AGENDA

- A. Excusal of Absences
- B. Approval of Minutes: N/A
- C. Administrative Review: N/A

5. BOARD BRIEFINGS

A.	Stadium High School	Brian Rich	3	15 m
	Exterior masonry repairs			

6. BOARD BUSINESS/COMMUNICATION ITEMS

A.	Equity Committee updates	Commission	2	5 m
В.	Events & Activities	Staff	2	5 m

7. CHAIR COMMENTS

This agenda is for public notice purposes only. Complete applications are posted online at www.cityoftacoma.org/lpc-agenda.



The City of Tacoma does not discriminate on the basis of handicap in any of its programs or services. To request this information in an alternative format or to request a reasonable accommodation, please contact the Historic Preservation Office at (253) 591-5220 (voice) or (800) 833-6388 (TTY).

¿Necesitas información en español? 한국어로 정보가 필요하십니까? Cần thông tin bằng tiếng Việt? Нужна информация на усском? ត្រូវការព័ត៌មានជាភាសាខ្មែរ? ☎ Contact **TacomaFIRST 311** at (**253**) **591-5000**

Landmarks Preservation Commission

Planning & Development Services Department



STAFF REPORT March 12, 2025

BOARD BRIEFING

AGENDA ITEM 5A: Stadium High School (111 North E St.)

Brian Rich, Richaven Architecture

BACKGROUND

Although the building's initial construction began in 1891, it was stalled in 1893 and sat unfinished for years. The original design, as a hotel, shifted to that of a public high school, completed in 1906. The Philadelphia firm of Hewitt and Hewitt did the original design. One of Tacoma's best known architects, Frederick Heath, oversaw the adaptive reuse and completion. Located at 111 North E Street, Stadium High School was listed to the Tacoma Historic Register on January 2, 1975. It is also listed on the National and Washington State historic registers as part of the Stadium-Seminary Historic District (1977). The Tacoma Register listing does not include the Stadium Bowl.

Tacoma Public Schools (TPS) is actively using and maintaining the building and site, with plans to perform exterior envelope repairs starting this summer. A Request for Proposals will be going live on March 13. This work follows up on an exterior condition assessment completed in November 2023. This will be a briefing to the Commission on the status of the project, further details on the existing conditions, and the anticipated repair scope and treatments.

More information, including a linked Condition Assessment report, is located here: <u>Supplemental-SHS-Condition-Assessment-2023.pdf</u> Due to the size of the document, it is not included as a hardcopy in the packet.

ACTION REQUESTED

This is an informational briefing only; no action is requested.

BOARD BUSINESS/COMMUNICATION ITEMS

AGENDA ITEM 6A: Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Committee

Commissioners

This is a standing agenda item for updates and discussion related to the activities of the Equity Committee.

AGENDA ITEM 6B: Events and Activities Update

Staff

- 1. March is Womens History Month. This is not a comprehensive list, but some of the events around town include:
 - a. Tacoma Public Library's "Up and Atom STEAM Days," Womens History Scavenger Hunts, and much more. https://www.tacomalibrary.org/womens-history-month/
 - b. Washington State History Museum's Free Third Thursday will present Home Front / War Front: Fly for Freedom, a new multimedia performance from Living Voices. This production highlights the little-known stories and contributions of working women in the World War II aeronautics industry through a unique blend of theater and archival film. It amplifies the experiences of Black women through the Rosie the Riveters who built planes in Boeing's factories, the Women Airforce Service Pilots (WASPs), the Tuskegee Airmen, and the Double Victory campaign. March 20, 5:30-7pm. Free with advance registration. Home Front / War Front: Fly for Freedom Washington State Historical Society
- 2. Washington State Historical Society will host the Washington State Annual History Awards on April 26. 2025 Washington State Annual History Awards Washington State Historical Society
- 3. The Job Carr Cabin Museum is accepting applications for vendors/booths at the Old Town Craft and Music Fest, scheduled for May 17th, 11am 3pm. https://www.jobcarrmuseum.org/events



ARCHITECTURAL ABBREVIATIONS

GALV GB GC GL GLB GLP GIP GSP GM GND GR GRTD GWB

H HB HC HCMH HDWD HDWE HH HORE HR HSE HT HTR HYD

KIT KV

AT POUND OR NUMBER EXISTING CENTERLINE CENTERLINE
MACHOR BOLT
ABOVE
AR CONDITIONING
AR CONDITIONING
ACOUSTIC CELLING THE
ADJUSTABLE
ADJUSTABLE
ADJUSTABLE
ADJUSTABLE
ADJUSTABLE
ADJUSTABLE
ALIJAHAN
ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR
ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR
ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR
ABOVE MACHORIA
AND LEED
AND AND ADJUSTABLE
ALIJAHANIM
AND LEED
AND AND ALIZEMATE
ALIZEMATE
AND ALIZEMATE
A A.B.
ABV
ABAN
AG
ACT
ADJ
ADA
AFF
AFG
ALT
ALUM
ANOD
AP
APPRIC
ASPH
AVE BD BCA BCS BF BFF BFG BLDG BLKHU BLO, BOD BTW

BOARD
BULDING CONDITION ASSES
BABY CHANGING STATION
BOTTOM FACE
BOTTOM OF FINISH FLOOR
BOTTOM OF FINISH GRADE
BRICK
BULDING
BULDING
BULHEAD
BULDING
BULHEAD

CALIPER CATCH BASIN CEMENT BACKER BOARD CEMENT CAST IRON CAST IN PLACE CONTROL JOINT CONSTRUCION CENTER LIGHT CENTER IN CONTROL JOINT CENTER LINE CHAIN LINK PENCE CHAIN LINK PENCE CHAIN LINK PENCE COLORS CONTROL CO

ORINITURN PERSON
CHAMBER
CLASS
CLEARANCE
CORRUGATED METAL PIPE
CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT
CLEAR OUT
COLUMN
CONCRETE
CONDITION
CONCRETE
CONDITION
CONTRACTOR

DUCTILE IR DISPENSER DOWN DOOR DOWNSPOUT DETAIL DISHWASHER DRAWING DRIVEWAY

EL ELEV ENGL EOC EQ EXP EX EXT

FOIO

EQUAL EXPANSION EXISTING EXTERIOR FIBER BOARD PANE

MINATED BEAR

HEIGHT HEATER HYDRANT NSIDE DÄMETER NCH(NCHES NLET NSULATED INTER(OR NVERT (LINE) IRON PIPE JANITOR JOINT JUNCTION BOX

KITCHEN LENGTH
LABORATORY
LABORATORY
LAMNATEID)
LAVATORY
LINEAR FEET
LOCACER
LOCATION/LOCATE
LIGHT POLE
LAMNATED VENEER LUMBER
LIGHT WEIGHT

Usert Wellert

SEELS STEELS SUPPLIER

MANUAL SUPPLIER

MA

NORTH NOT APPLICABLE NOT IN CONTRACT NUMBER NOMINAL NOT RATED NOT TO SCALE

OVERALL
OBSECURE
ON CENTER
OUTSIDE DIAMETER
OFFICE
OVERHEAD
OPENING
OPPOSITE
OFTICN
OVER

OA OBS O.C. O.D. OFF OH OPNO OPP OPT O/ PAVEMENT
PERPENDICULAR
PLAN END
PLATE
PLASTER
PLASTEL LAMPANTE
PLUMBING
PRECAST CONCRETE
POINT OF INTERSECTION
PROPERTY LINE
PLYMODE PANEL
PAINTED
POLYWINYL CHLORIDE
PAIR
PRESSURE REDUCING VALVE
PROPOSED PROJECT
PARALLEL STRAND LUMBER
POUNDS
POUNTS PER SQUARE INCH
PRESSURE TREATED
PARTITION
PRESSURE VACUUM BREAKER

PROJ PSL LBS PSI PT PTN PVB

QT

SG SD SH SHT SL SM SOG SPCS SPEC SS SPEC SS STD STL STA STN STOR STRUCT

SL SUSP SYS SYM

T TB TEL TEMP TER TF T&G TH T.O. TS TV TYP

UNO

QUARRY TILE

RESILENT RUBBER FLOORING RIGID GALVANIZED STEEL RAIN WATER LEADER ROOM ROOM ROUGH OPENING RIGHT OF WAY RESTROOM RIGHD STEEL RIGHT ROOF VENT

INCOVERNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

SYSTEM SYMMETRICAL

TEMPERED, TREAD, TOP TOP AND BOTTOM TELEPHONE TEMPORARY, TEMPERED TERRAZZO TOP FACE TONGUE AND GROOVE TONGUE AND THICK TOP OF TUBE STEEL TELEVISION TYPICAL

UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE UTILITY

WHEEL CHAIR RAMP
WOOD
WIDE FLANGE
WALK OFF MAT
WOMEN'S
WATER RESISTANT BAR
WANSON
WEIGHT
WEIGHT
WELDED WIRE FABRIC
WELDED WIRE MESH YARD DRAIN

STADIUM HIGH SCHOOL **EXTERIOR MASONRY RESTORATION PHASE 1 PROJECT**

BUILDING OWNER: TACOMA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: 111 N E ST TACOMA, WA 98403

PARCEL #: 2031080010

LEGAL DESCRIPTION NEW TACOMA L 1 THRU 5 B 3108, L 1 THRU 10 B 3109 TOGW POR N 'E' ST & N 2ND ST VAC PER ORD 21042 & 23470 ABUTT ALSO TOGAY POR STADIUM ORD 334 & VAC ALLEY VAC PER ORD 212

LOT AREA: 113,692 SQUARE FEET

BUILDING YEAR: 1891 (ORIGINAL), 2004 (RENOVATION)

BUILDING AREA: 136,500 SQUARE FEET

CURRENT USE: EDUCATION - HIGH SCHOOL

GENERAL NOTES

Billeding is a language latter on the city of tacous registers of historic races as well as the sixth and instrumental produce registers of historic properties when favour following the country with the securitary of the presenters of the sixth properties. Also country described the sixth properties are considered to the trachable of historic properties.

Also country the sixth properties are considered to the trachable for historic properties. Also country the sixth properties are constructed as which were also considered to the sixth properties and considered to the sixth properties are considered to the sixth properties. Also considered the sixth properties are considered to the sixth properties are consider

IN THE AREAS OF WORK.

NO TRAFFEC OF ANY WHO LITURCKS, FORKLIFTS, BOOM LIFTS, ETC, IS PERMITTED IN
COURTYARD OR UPPER PLAZA AREAS, EXISTING POOL BELOW PLAZA DECK,
MAINTAIN PROTECTED ACCESS AND EGRESS TO BUILDING AT ALL ENTRANCES AND EXITS

STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS:

ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO APPLICABLE CODES AND LOCAL BUILDING RECUREMENTS, WHICH NOLUDE THE MOST CURRENT EDITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (BCC CONTRACTOR SHALL PERFORMAL WORK IN CONFORMANCE WITH APPLICABLE BUILDING CODES, REGULATIONS, OND NAMES, UTILITY PROVIDER RECUREMENTS, AND SIMILAR

STANDARDS.
CONTRACTOR SHALL OBTAIN ALL REQUIRED INSPECTIONS OF THE WORK. CONTRACTOR SHALL REQUIRED FOR SHALL REQUIRED FOR SHALL REQUIRED FOR SHALL CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE WORK WITH APPLICABLE UTILITY PROVIDERS.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE WORK:

ARCHITECTURAL SYMBOLS

BUILDING SECTION Ref 1 1 A 101 1 Ref SIM A101 DETAIL SECTION AREA TAG DOOR TAG A101 SIM (101) LEVEL HEAD $\langle 1 \rangle$ (0) ONE WAY SLAB SPOT ELEVATION • REVISION TWO MAY SLAR Δ STAIR TAG 208 /87 1/2" Beam Type @ Spacing

THIS IS THE FIRST PHASE OF THE EXTERIOR RESTORATION WORK TO BE COMPLETED ON THE HISTORIC STADIUM HIGH SCHOOL, THE WORK OF THE BASE BID INCLUDES EXISTING BRICK, STONE, AND TERRA COTTA MASONRY AND EXISTING GUTTERS AND INTERNAL DOCUMENDUTS.

BASE BID MASONRY WORK NOLUDES REMOVAL OF LOOSE DEBRIS, AND MASONRY BLEMBUTS, MARTIAN PROPER WATER DRAINAGE, AND NYESTRATE THE CONDITION OF THE HISTORIO MASORRY SYSTEMS, REPARS NOLUDE COATING ALL EXPOSED TERRA, COTTA BISOLE, MORTAR PATCH TO MANTAIN WATER DRAINAGE AWAY FROM BULDINGS USED, AND THE CORRANT SHEET MATERIAL FLASHING.

BASE BID OUTTER AND INTERNAL DOWNSPOUT WORK INCLUDES CLEANING, REPAIRING, AND DRAINAGE CAMERA SCOPING TO INVESTIGATE BLOCKAGE ISSUES AND CONDITION OF INTERNAL DRAIN PIPES, IDENTIFY REPAIR SOLUTIONS ASSESSED OUTTER REPAIRS INCLUDES REPAIR OF EXISTING SOLUBERD COPPER JOINTS.

AUTICIPATED WORK SEQUENCE-

USE OF CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS:

WSEC / ENERGY REQUIREMENTS:

APPLICABLE CODES AND REQUILATIONS

NAMESTANT & READ OF APPARENT DISTRIBUTATION AT ALL DISTRIBUTAMARKINET READITION EXCURPTION THE PROPINCE REPORT ARREST
TERM COTTA, AND NATURAL STOKE RESPECT, EVALUATE, AND TEST TO
DETRAHEME MOORE FLEMENT BAT ARROMENTS THAT ARE CLOSE,
DETRA-ED, OR BOOK WITH HAND PRESSURE.

DETRA-ED, OR BOOK WITH HAND PRESSURE.

MITH HAD PRESSURE APPLIES AND RESPECT OF MOORE AS INDIVIDED AT THE MEMORY AND THE M

IN THE CONTINUE LOCOURS.

IN THE CONTINUE LOCOURS.

AT READ OF FALLING TOLD, THE READ PRESSURE AND PRETNAL WITH TOLD AT READ OF FALLING, REMOVE IMAGORIES AND PROVIDE TEMPORARY REPRISE AN INCASTED.

WHERE MISCORY PEDES ARE LOCASED, TO LARGE TO SAFELY REMOVE, EVALUATE, AND ANOIGN AS INCESSARY TO PREVENT FALLING, REPAIR TO PREVENT VAITER INTRUSION AS INDICATED.

**CONTINUED DO DOLUMENTAL ON VOITTEN OPENINDES ON RETER NOTES

DO NOT DEAL DEALERS.

NOTIFICATION OF THE STATE OF THE STAT

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR VERIFYING EXISTING FIELD CONDITIONS AND COORDINATING DEFERRED SUBMITTALS.

WHERE REQUIRED, DOCUMENTS FOR DEFERRED SUBMITTAL ITEMS SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE REQUIRERED DESIGN PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBLE WHO SHALL REVIEW THEM AND FORKWARD THEM TO THE BUILDING OFFICIARY THAN AND TATTOM FOR THE PROFESSIONAL SERVICE OF THE PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBLE VISIT THE DEFERRED SUBMITTAL DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE BUILDING OFFICIAL.

ECHE GENERALISM NOTES.

BE SECTION OF A 19 FOR DEPINITION OF TERMS ON THE DRAWNING.

FACULATE ORDINATION DEPINITION OF TERMS ON THE DRAWNING.

FACULATE ORDINATION OF THE SECTION OF THE S

PROJECT SCOPE ENCOMPASSES THE FOLLOWING: NO BUILDING ENVELOPE UPGRADES FOR ENERGY PERFORMANCE.

2021 INTERNATIONAL EXISTING BUILDING CODE (EBC)
2021 WASHINGTON STATE AMENDMENTS
- CITY OF FACOMA AMENDMENTS
2017 THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR'S STANDARDS FOR THE TREATMENT OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

ELEVATION + WINDOW/COLUMN + # (LEFT TO RIGHT)

EXAMPLE: CY-W C5 = COURTYARD-WEST COLUMN 5

EXISTING TO REMAIN

COMMON BRICK

FACE BRICK

ADD ALTERNATE 1 HOT WATER WASHING

ADD ALTERNATE 2: MASONRY REPORTING

ADD ALTERNATE 4: COURTYARD PAVER RESTORATION ADD ALTERNATE 5: GUTTER EXPANSION JOINTS

ADD ALTERNATE 6 SEALANT

NAME AND A THESE DOLARIES SHALL MEAN TO ACCURATE Y LOCATE PRIOR PACES IN THESE DOLARIES SHALL MEAN TO ACCURATE Y LOCATE PRIOR PACES IN THE SAME PLANE AND ON TO RETAIL LIKEN DOLBERS OF THE SAME PLANE AND ON THE SAME PLANE AND THE SAME PLANE P

DESIGN TEAM

OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE: 3223 SOUTH UNION AVENUE TACOMA, WA 98409 (253) 606-9376

CONTACT: DOUG WISER EMAIL: DWISER@PARAMETRIX.COM

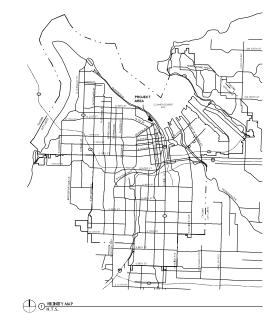
HISTORIC ARCHITECT: RICHAVEN ARCHITECTURE & PRESERVATION 9000 23RD AVE NW SEATTLE, WA 98117 (206) 909-9868

CONTACT: BRIAN RICH EMAIL: BRIAN@RICHAVEN.COM

SHEET INDEX

G0.01 COVER PAGE AND GENERAL INFORMATION G0.02 SITE PLAN

ARCHITECTURAL





ADD ALT, 1

ADD ALT, 3 ADD ALT, 5

LOAD-BEARING

PATCHING COMPOUND

RESTORATION MORTAR

111 NORTH E STREET

STADIUM HIGH SCHOOL EXTERIOR MASONRY RESTORATION PHASE 1 PROJECT **COVER SHEET**

SCALE: AS INDICATED PRINT THIS DRAWING IN COLOR ONLY

RICHAVEN ARCHITECTURE 8. DRESERVATION Seattle, WA 98117 206.909.9866

TACÔMA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

601 S RTH ST 253.571.1000

TACOMA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

CONSULTANTS

BEV # DATE

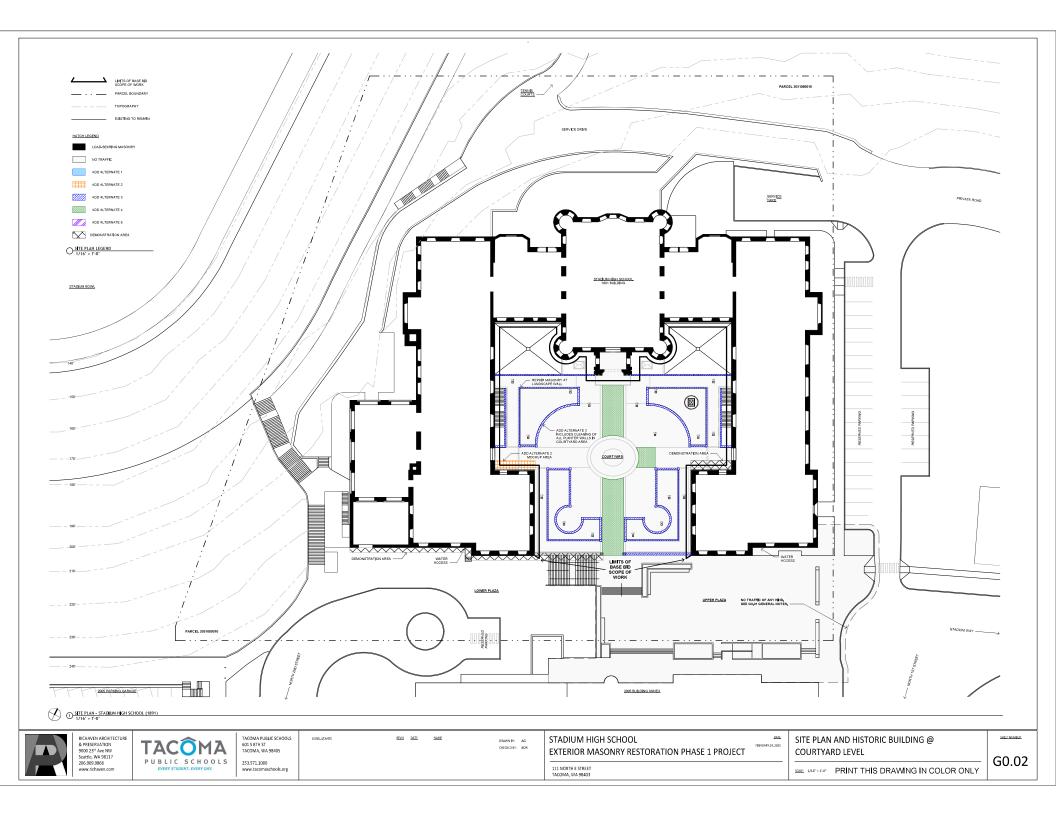
INTERIOR ELEVATION

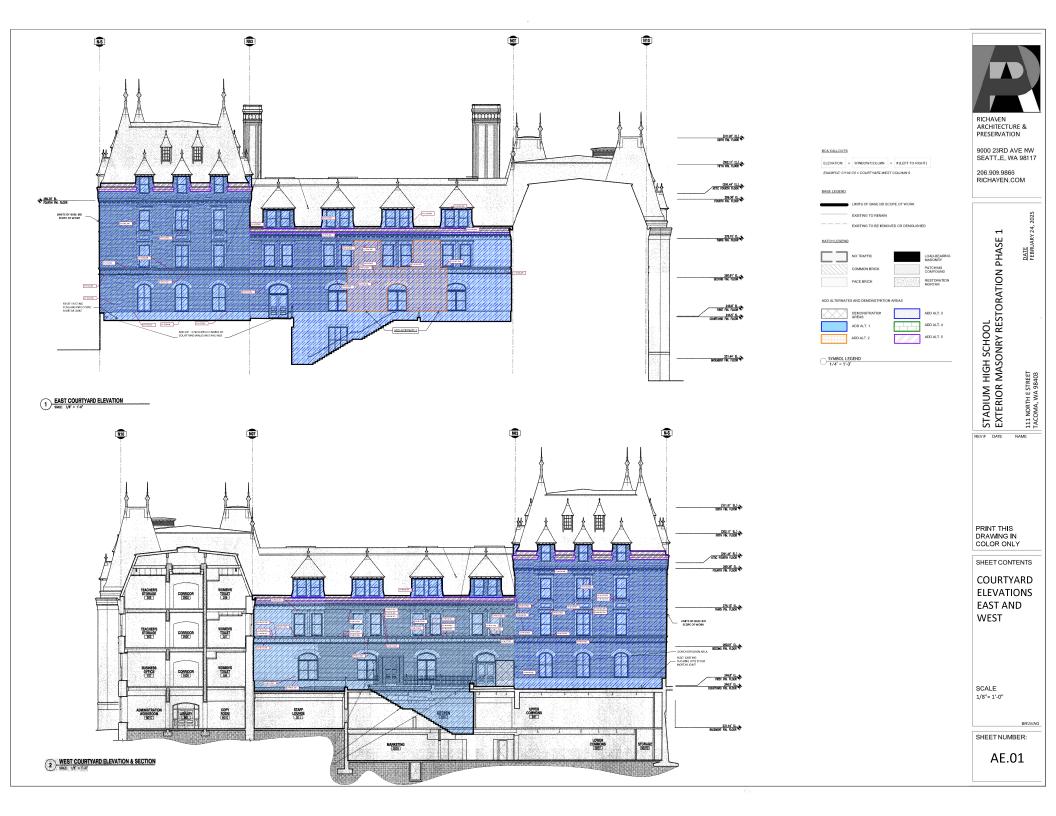
1 Ref

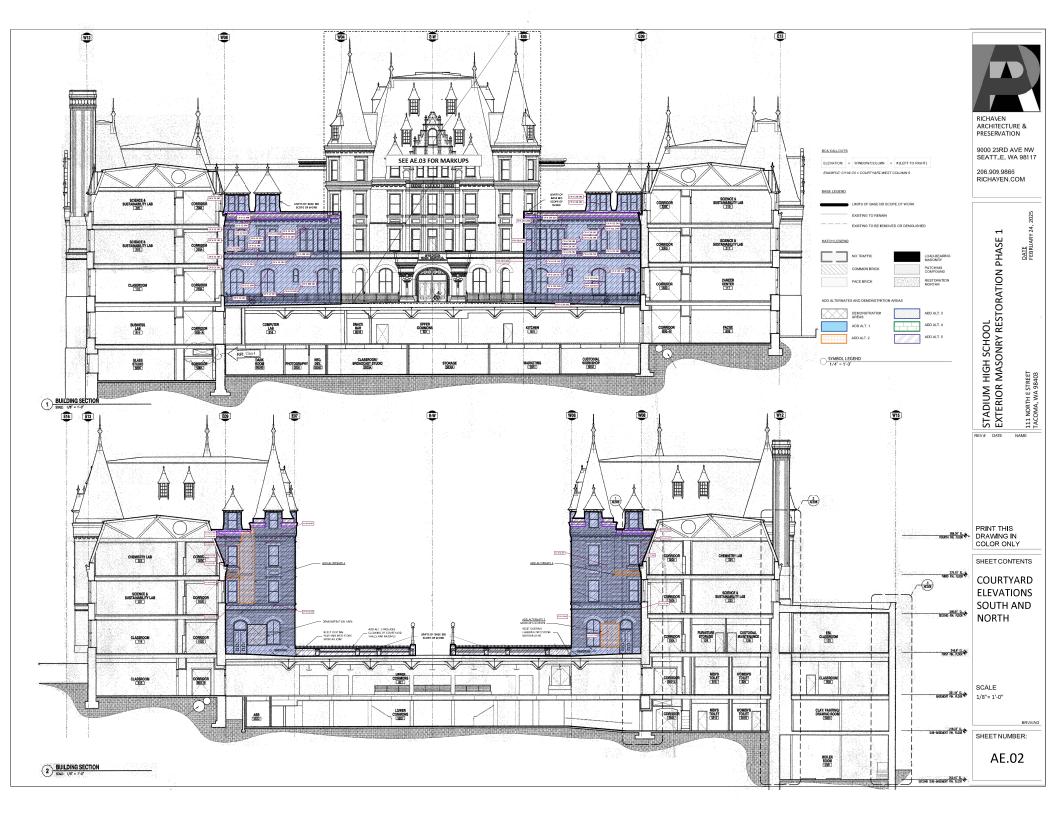
(1)

DRAWN BY: AG CHECKED BY: BOR

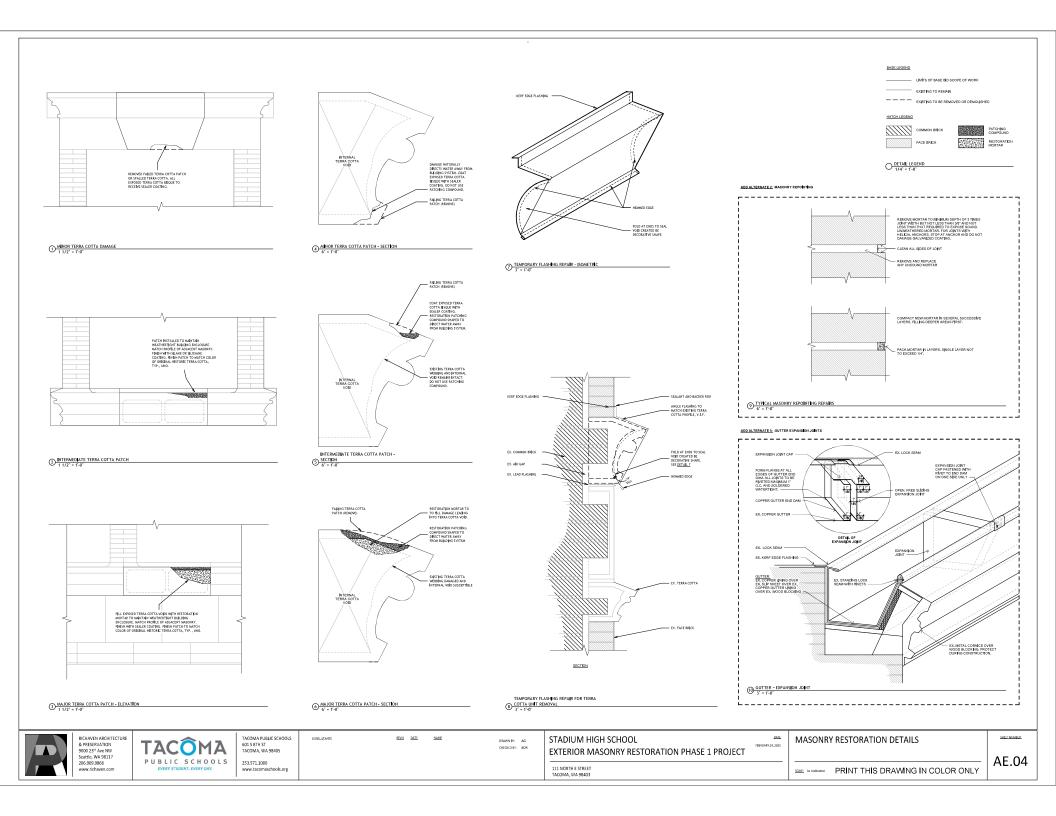
G0.01











Deficiency	Matrix								
Courtyard	- East								
Item #	Material & Deficiency	Condition	Code	Detail Photo *	Qty.	Units	Overall Condition	Feature Priority	Treatment Priority
CY-E C8 103	Brick Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	TPS SHS CY-E C8 103.jpg	3	SF	4	5	20
CY-E C8 106	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C8 106.jpg	6	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C8 205	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C8 203.jpg	6	SI	4	5	20
CY-E C9 205	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C9 202.jpg	6	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C9 211	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C9 204.jpg	3	SI	4	5	20
CY-E C7 206	Brick Spall	Missing	М	TPS SHS CY-E C7 203.jpg	2	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C1 105	Brick SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	TPS SHS CY-E C1 102.jpg	0.25	SF	4		20
CY-E C5 102	Brick SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	TPS SHS CY-E C5 102.jpg	4	SF	4	5	20
CY-E C2 101	Stone Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C2 101.jpg	1	SF	3		15
CY-E C4 101	Stone Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C4 101.jpg	6	SI	5	5	25
CY-E C1 112	Stone SurfLoss	Delamination	Dlm	TPS SHS CY-E C1 105.jpg	0.5	SF	4	5	20
CY-E W1 304	TerraCotta Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	TPS SHS CY-E W1 302.jpg	1	Units	5	5	25
CY-E C2 201	TerraCotta Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	TPS SHS CY-E C2 201.jpg	1	Units	3	5	15
CY-E C2 302	TerraCotta Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	TPS SHS CY-E C2 302.jpg	3	Units	5	5	
CY-E C5 303	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-E C5 301.jpg	5	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C9 201	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C9 201.jpg	6	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C10 302	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-E C10 302.jpg	5	SI	4	5	20
CY-E C13 203	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-E C13 201.jpg			3	3	9
CY-E C1 108	TerraCotta_Spall	Bonded	В	TPS SHS CY-E C1 104.jpg	0.8	SI	4	5	20
CY-E C1 202	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C1 201.jpg	5	SI	4	5	20
CY-E C8 302	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C8 301.jpg	2	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C10 203	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C10 201.jpg	0.5	SI	5	5	25
CY-E C11 205	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C11 204.jpg	6	SI	5	5	
CY-E C11 306	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C11 304.jpg	8	SI	3	5	15
CY-E C12 302	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	TPS SHS CY-E C12 301.jpg	6	SI	3	5	15
CY-E W1 208	TerraCotta SurfLoss	Delamination	Dlm	TPS SHS CY-E W1 203.jpg	0.5	SF	5	5	25

*SEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR DETAIL PHOTOS

Deficiency	Matrix								
Courtyard	- West								
Item #	Material & Deficiency	Condition	Code	Detail Photo *	Qty.	Units	Overall Condition	Feature Priority	Treatment Priority
CY-W C3 203	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C3 201.jpg	10	SI	5	5	25
CY-W C8 303	Brick Repair	Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-W C8 301.jpg	5	SI	2	5	10
CY-W C1 107	Drick_GurfLoss	Chioped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C1 103.jpg	0.2	FT	2	5	10
CY-W C1 111	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C1 104.jpg	0.2	FT	2		10
CY-W C6 307	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C6 301.jpg	0.2	FT	3	5	15
CY-W C8 302	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C8 301.jpg	0,5	SF	4	5	20
CY-W C9 102	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C9 101.jpg	0.25	SF	3	5	15
CY-W C9 308	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C9 302.jpg	0.25	SF	3		15
	TerraCotta_Repair	Replacement	Rol	TPS SHS CY-W C1 201.jpg	20	SI	2	5	10
CY-W C1 208		Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-W C1 201.jpg	15	SI	2	5	10
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C2 201.ipg	5	SI	4	- 5	20
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C2 202.ipg	8	SI	4	- 5	20
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-W C3 202 jpg	6	SI	3	- 5	15
CY-W C4 206	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Sound	P	TPS SHS CY-W C4 202.jpg	2.5	SI	3	- 5	15
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C4 304.ipg	12	SI	5	- 5	25
	TerraCotta Repair	Replacement	Rol	TPS SHS CY-W C5 201.ipg	12	SI	2	- 5	10
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C5 203.jpg	15	SI	5	5	25
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C5 203.jpg	10	SI	5	- 5	
CY-W C5 213	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C5 204.jpg	10	SI		- 5	
CY-W C5 214	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C5 204.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C6 203.ipg	6	SI	4	5	20
	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C7 204.jpg	4	SI	-		25
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C7 204.jpg	10	SI		5	
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C7 204.jpg	8	SI	2	- 5	25
CY W C9 202	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C7 204.jpg	4	SI	5		
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	TPS SHS CY-W C9 201.jpg	4	SI	4		20
	TerraCotta_Repair		Rpl	TPS SHS CY-W C9 201.jpg	200	SI	2		10
	TerraCotta_Repair	Replacement Replacement	Rpl	TPS SHS CY-W C10 301 ipg	150	SI	2	_ 5	10
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	Rpi P	TPS SHS CY-W C10 301,jpg	10	SI	2	_ 2	10
				TPS SHS CY-W C10 303.jpg	0.5	FT	3		15
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chioped	Chp		0.5	FT	3		15
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chioped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C1 201.jpg		FT		5	15
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chioped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C3 202.jpg	0.5		3	5	
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chioped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C4 303.jpg	0.25	FT	4	5	20
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C4 304.jpg	0.5	FT		5	25
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C7 203.jpg	0.25	FT	3	5	15
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C9 301.jpg	0.25	FT	4	5	20
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C9 202.jpg	0.25	SF	4	5	20
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C10 201.jpg	0.5	SF	5	5	25
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C10 201.jpg	0.25	SF	5	5	25
CY-W C10 313	TerraCotta SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	TPS SHS CY-W C10 303.jpg	0.25	SF	3	5	15

*SEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR DETAIL PHOTOS

Deficiency	Matrix								
Courtyard	- North								
Item #	Material & Deficiency	Condition	Code	Detail Photo*	Qty.	Units	Overall Condition	Feature Priority	Treatment Priority
CY-N2 C1 309	Brick_Displacement	Horizontal and Vertical	HV	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 303.jpg	2	SF	5		25
CY-N2 C2 313	Brick Displacement	Horizontal and Vertical	HV	TPS SHS CY-N2 C2 303.jpg	4	SF	5		
CY-N C1 104	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fue	TP3 3H3 CY-N C1 102.jpg	0.5	3F	3		15
CY-N C2 105	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	TPS SHS CY-N C2 102.jpg	0.25	SF	3	5	15
CY-N C2 307	Brick SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	TPS SHS CY-N C2 302.jpg	0.5	SF	4	5	20
CY-N C1 303	Brick Unsecured	Loose	L	TPS SHS CY-N C1 302.jpg	2	SF	5	5	25
CY-N C2 111	TerraCotta_Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N C2 104.jpg	0.5	SF	4	5	20
CY-N C2 304	TerraCotta_Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N C2 301.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
	TerraCotta Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N C2 303.jpg	0.5	SF	5		
CY-N2 C1 103	TerraCotta Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 103.ipg	1.5	SF			
CY-N2 C1 208	TerraCotta Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 204.ipg	3	SF	5		
	TerraCotta Spall	Hazardous	Haz	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 301.jpg	1	SF	5		
	TerraCotta Spall	Missag	M	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 303.jpg	0.5	SF	5		25
	TerraCotta Spall	Bonded	В	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 308.jpg	6	SI	5	5	
	TerraCotta Spall	Bonded	В	TPS SHS CY-N2 C2 201.ipg	2	FT	4	5	20
	TerraCotta SurfLoss	Delamination	Dlm	TPS SHS CY-N2 C1 303.jpg	2.5	SF	5	- 5	25

*SEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR DETAIL PHOTOS

RICHAVEN ARCHITECTURE & PRESERVATION

9000 23RD AVE NW SEATTLE, WA 98117

206.909.9866 RICHAVEN.COM

STADIUM HIGH SCHOOL EXTERIOR MASONRY RESTORATION PHASE 1 111 NORTH E STREET TACOMA, WA 98403

REV# DATE

PRINT THIS DRAWING IN

COLOR ONLY

SHEET CONTENTS

COURTYARD DEFICIENCY MATRIX -EAST, WEST, AND NORTH

SHEET NUMBER:

AE.05

BCA CALLOUTS	BASE LEGEND	ADD ALTERNATES AND DEMONSTRATION AREAS
ELEVATION + WINDOW/COLUMN + # (LEFT TO RIGHT)	LIMITS OF BASE BID SCOPE OF WORK	DEMONSTRATION ADD ALT. 3
EXAMPLE: CY-W C5 = COURTYARD-WEST COLUMN 5	EXISTING TO REMAIN	ADD ALT. 1 ADD ALT. 4
	— — EXISTING TO BE REMOVED OR DEMOUSHED	ADD ALT. 2 ADD ALT. 5
SYMBOL LEGEND 1/4" = 1'-0"		

Tacoma Pu	ublic Schools - Stadium I	High School							
Deficiency	Matrix								
Courtyard	- South								
14 44	Material 6 Definions	O dial	0.4.	D. A. II Div. A. W	04:	Harles	O	Francisco	г

Item #	Material & Deficiency	Condition	Code	Detail Photo *	Qty.	Units	Overall Condition	Feature Priority	Treatme Priority
Y-S C10 115	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C10 114.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
Y-S C11 119	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C11 118.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
V-S C12 114	Briok_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY \$ C12 113.jpg	0.126	IN	4	<u> </u>	20
Y-S C14 104	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C14 103.jpg	0.125	IN	3	5	15
Y-S C15 102	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C15 101.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement Brick_Displacement	Vertical Vertical	Vrt Vrt	CY-S C16 106.jpg CY-S C17 102.jpg	0.25	SIN	4		20 20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C18 101.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C2 104.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C20 105.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
Y-S C21 102	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C21 101.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C5 101.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C6 102.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C7 107.jpg	0.125	IN	4	5	20
	Brick_Displacement	Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C8 103.jpg	0.125	IN	4	5	20
Y-S C19 204	Brick Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-\$ C19 201.jpg	15	SI	4	5	20
Y-S C1 305	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C1 305.jpg	4	SI	4	5	20
Y-S C11 117	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 116.jpg	4	SI	4	5	20
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-\$ C15 405.jpg	12	SI	5	5	
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C16 412.jpg	8	SI	5	5	
	Brick_Spall	Incipient		CY-\$ C19 201.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C2 205.jpg	4	SI	4	5	20
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C2 207.jpg	1	SI	3	5	15
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C2 303.jpg	4	SI	4		20
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-\$ C20 301.jpg	2	SI	3		15
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C3 105.jpg	1	SI	3		15
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C6 404.jpg	2	SI	4		20
Y-S C6 408	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C6 408.jpg	4	SI	3		20 15
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C7 105.jpg	2	SI			
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C7 109.jpg	4	SI	4	\rightarrow	20
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C7 405.jpg	6 20	SI	5		
	Brick_Spall	Missing		CY-S C7 406.jpg			5		25
	Brick_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C7 413.jpg CY 6 C8 101.jpg	10	SI	4 3		20
	Brick_Spall Brick Spall	Missing	M	CY-S W4 101.jpg	8	SI	4	- 6	15 20
	Brick SurfLoss		Fce	CY-S C1 303.jpg	6	SF	4		
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled Chipped	Chp	CY-S C10 134.jpg	3	SF	3		20 15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C13 410.jpg	2	SF	3		15
	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C14 307.jpg	2	SF	3		15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C14 401.jpg	3	SF	4	- i	20
	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C16 104.jpg	6	SF	4		20
	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C16 205.jpg	4	SF	3		15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C16 401.jpg	8	SF	3		15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C18 206.jpg	12	SF	3		15
	Brick SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C19 105.jpg	3	SF	3	5	15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C2 304.ipg	6	SF	4	5	20
	Brick SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C2 308.jpg	3	SF	3	5	15
/-S C20 107	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-\$ C20 105.jpg	6	SF	4	5	20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C20 204.jpg	4	SF	3	5	15
Y-S C20 301	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-\$ C20 301.ipa	4	SF	3	5	15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C5 207.jpg	8	SF	3	5	15
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C6 405.jpg	3	SF	4	5	20
Y-S C6 407	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C6 407.jpg	2	SF	4	5	20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C6 410.jpg	4	SF	4	5	20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C7 103.jpg	12	SF	4		20
Y-S C7 207	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C7 207.jpg	3	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C7 408.jpg	2	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C8 203.jpg	10	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C8 301.jpg	4	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Chipped	Chp	CY-S C8 404.jpg	10	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C9 205.jpg	8	SF	4		20
	Brick_SurfLoss	Face Spalled	Fce	CY-S C9 401.jpg	3	SF	4		20
	Brick_Unsecured	Missing	M	CY-\$ C13 519.jpg	0.25	SF	5		
	Brick_Unsecured Stonc_Repair	Loose Patch Failed	L PF	CY-S C6 411.jpg CY 8 C10 130.jpg	1 16	SF EI	3		15
	Stone_Repair	Incipient	17	CY-S C10 130.jpg	6	SI	5		13
	Stone_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 101.jpg	16	SI	5		
	Stone Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 124.jpg	8	SI	4	- 5	20
	Stone_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C16 101.ipg	20	SI	4	5	20
	Stone SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C10 118.jpg	4	SF	3	5	15
	Stone_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C16 101.jpg	8	SF	4		20
	Stone_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C2 102.ipg	6	SF	3		20 15
	Stone SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-\$ C20 101.jpg	8	SF	3	1	15
	Stone SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C3 103.jpg	3	SF	4		20
	Stone_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C5 108.ipg	8	SF	4		20
	Stone SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C7 101.jpg	6	SF	4	5	20
Y-S C8 106	Stone_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C8 106.jpg	8	SF	3	5	15
	Stone_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C9 102.jpg	6	SF	3	5	15
Y-S C1 207	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C1 207.jpg	0.125	IN	4	5	20
'-S C13 517	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C13 513.jpg	0.25	IN	4	5	20
'-S C16 204	TerraCotta Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-\$ C16 201.jpg	0.25	IN	4	5	20
-S C18 209	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C18 207.jpg	0.5	IN	4	5	20
/-S C19 216	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-\$ C19 214.jpg	0.5	IN	5	5	25
Y-S C3 209	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C3 209.jpg	0.125	IN	4	5	20
	TerraCotta Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C6 415.ipg	0.125	IN	4		20
	TerraCotta_Displacement	Displacement - Vertical	Vrt	CY-S C8 410.jpg	0.125	IN	4		20

*SEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR DETAIL PHOTOS

BGA GALLOUTS		
BUA GALLOUIS	BASE LEGEND	ADD ALTERNATES AND DEMONSTRATION AREAS
ELEVATION + WINDOW/COLUMN + # (LEFT TO RIGHT) EXAMPLE: CY-W C5 = COURTYARD-WEST COLUMN 5	LIMITS OF BASE BID SCOPE OF WORK	DEMONSTRATION ADD ALT. 3
EXPRINE CONTINUE TO COLUMN	EXISTING TO REMAIN	ADD ALT. 1
	EXISTING TO BE REMOVED OR DEMOLISHED.	ADD ALT. 2
SYMBOL LEGEND 1/4" = 1'-0"		

Item #	Material & Deficiency	Condition	Code	Detail Photo +	Qty.	Units	Overall Condition	Feature Priority	Treatment Priority
CY-S C1 203	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	Р	CY-S C1 203.jpg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C10 113	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C10 109.jpg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C11 115	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C11 112.jpg	12	SI	5	5	25
CY S C12 108	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed Patch Failed	PF PF	CY-S C12 104.jpg CY-S C13 201.jpg	10	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C13 304	TerraCotta Repair	Path Sound	P	CY-S C13 301.jpg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C14 205	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C14 201.ipg	10	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C15 304	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C15 301.jpg	20	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C16 203	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C16 201.jpg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C16 306	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed Patch Failed	PF PF	CY-S C16 303.jpg CY-S C16 412.jpg	16	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C17 305	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C16 412.jpg CY-S C17 302.jpg	4	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C17 308	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C17 306.ipg	10	SI	3		15
CY-S C17 406	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C17 403.ipg	10	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C17 414	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C17 411.jpg	12	SI	4	- 5	20
CY-S C18 204	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound Patch Failed	P PF	CY-S C18 201.jpg CY-S C18 309.jpg	12	SI	4	5	20 15
CY-3 C19 208	TerraCotta_Repair	Patri Failed	PF	CY-3 C19 200.jpg	0	31	3	5	15
CY-S C19 211	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C19 210.jpg	8	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C19 217	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C19 214.jpg	8	SI	3		15
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P PF	CY-S C2 208.jpg	6	SI	3	5	15 15
CY-S C20 211	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Failed Patch Failed	PF	CY-S C20 209.jpg CY-S C21 205.jpg	12	SI	3	5	15 15
CY-S C3 203	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C3 203 ipg	8	SI	3		15
CY-S C3 210	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Sound	Р	CY-S C3 210.ipg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C5 210	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C5 210.jpg	6	SI	4	- 5	20
	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P P	CY-S C5 308.jpg CY-S C6 204.jpg	12	SI	3	5	15 15
	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound Patch Sound	P	CY-S C6 204.jpg CY-S C6 310.jpg	4	SI	3	5	15 15
CY-S C6 414	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C6 414.jpg	4	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C6 417	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C6 417.jpg	12	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C7 203	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C7 203.jpg	8	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C7 211	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound Patch Sound	P	CY-S C7 211.jpg CY-S C7 303.jpg	12	SI	3	5	15 15
CY-S C7 303	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound Patch Sound	P	CY-S C7 308.jpg	12	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C7 403	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C7 403.jpg	12	SI	4		20
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C7 415.jpg	12	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C8 201 CY-S C8 210	TerraCotta_Repair TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound Patch Sound	P	CY-S C8 201.jpg CY-S C8 208.jpg	12 8	SI	3	5	15 15
	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C8 303.jpg	4	SI	3		15
CY-S C9 204	TerraCotta_Repair	Patch Sound	P	CY-S C9 201.ipg	6	SI	3	5	15
CY-S W4 204	TerraCotta Repair	Patch Sound	Р	CY-S W4 204.ipg	15	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C1 204	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C1 204.ipg	4	SI	5	- 5	25
CY-S C10 104	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient Incipient		CY-S C10 101.jpg CY-S C10 105.jpg	6	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C10 100	TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient	<u> </u>	CY-S C10 103.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C10 125	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C10 120.jpg	12	SI	5		25
CY-S C10 129	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C10 126.jpg	12	SI	5	- 5	25
CY-S C11 107	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 105.jpg CY-S C11 109.jpg	10	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C11 111	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Incipient	M	CY-S C11 109.jpg	16	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C11 114	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	М	CY-S C11 112.ipg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C11 123	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 121.jpg	3	SI	4		20
CY-S C11 127	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 125.jpg	4	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C11 130	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Incipient	M	CY-S C11 128.jpg CY-S C11 131.jpg	10 16	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C11 133	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C11 131.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C12 107	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C12 104 ipg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-E C12 118	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	М	CY-S C12 116.jpg	3	EI.	4	5	20
CY-S C13 214	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C13 213.jpg CY-S C13 305.jpg	20 16	SI	4		20 20
CY-S C13 307	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Incipient	IVI	CY-S C13 305.jpg	5	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C13 312	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C13 309.ipg	4	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C13 316	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C13 313.jpg	4	SI	5	- 5	25
CY-S C13 414	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C13 410.jpg	3	SI	3	5	15
CY-S C13 516	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C13 513.jpg	8	SI	5	- 5	25
CY-S C15 206 CY-S C15 207	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient Missing	M	CY-S C15 203.jpg CY-S C15 203.jpg	8	SI	4	5	25
CY-S C15 307	TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient		CY-S C15 305.ipg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C16 215	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	i	CY-S C16 212.ipg	20	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C16 216	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C16 212.jpg	12	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C16 404	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Incipient	M	CY-S C16 401.jpg CY-S C16 408.jpg	20	SI	5	5	20
CY-S C16 411	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C16 406.jpg	20	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C17 210	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C17 207.jpg	6	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C17 312	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C17 310.jpg	4	SI	4		20
CY-S C17 407	TerraCotta Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C17 403.jpg	6	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C18 205	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Missing	M	CY-S C17 403.jpg	8	SI	5		25
CY-S C18 210	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C18 201.jpg CY-S C18 207.jpg	6	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C18 304	TerraCotta Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C18 301.jpg	8	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C20 202	TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient	1	CY-S C20 201.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C20 203	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C20 201.jpg CY-S C20 206.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C20 208	TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient Missing	M	CY-S C20 206.jpg	12	SI	5	5	
CY-S C21 203	TerraCotta_Spall	Incipient	i i	CY-S C21 201.jpg	12	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C21 204	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C21 201.jpg	8	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C3 207	TerraCotta_Spall	Missing	M	CY-S C3 207.jpg	2	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C8 207	TerraCotta_Spall TerraCotta_Spall	Missing Missing	M	CY-S C8 205.jpg CY-S C8 208.jpg	12	SI	4	5	20
CY-S C8 408	TerraCotta_Spal	Incipient	<u> </u>	CY-S C8 406.jpg	12	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C9 311	TerraCotta_Spal	Incipient		CY-S C9 308.jpg	4	SI	5	5	25
CY-S C10 111	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C10 109.jpg	3	SF	4		20
CY-S C12 111 CY-S C13 408	TerraCotta_Surfloss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C12 109.jpg	2	SF SF	3	5	20
	TerraCotta_Surfloss TerraCotta_Surfloss	Exfoliation Exfoliation	Exf Exf	CY-S C13 407.jpg CY-S C13 518.jpg	3	SF	3	5	15 15
	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Exfoliation	Exf	CY-S C16 301.jpg	2	SF	3	5	15
CY-S C2 203	TerraCotta_SurfLoss	Delamination	Dlm	CY-S C2 203.jpg	2	SF	4	5	20
				*CEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ACCE		TEODE	SETALL BLOT		

*SEE EXTERIOR CONDITION ASSESSMENT FOR DETAIL PHOTOS



RICHAVEN ARCHITECTURE & PRESERVATION

9000 23RD AVE NW SEATTLE, WA 98117

206.909.9866 RICHAVEN.COM

STADIUM HIGH SCHOOL EXTERIOR MASONRY RESTORATION PHASE 1 111 NORTH E STREET TACOMA, WA 98403

REV# DATE

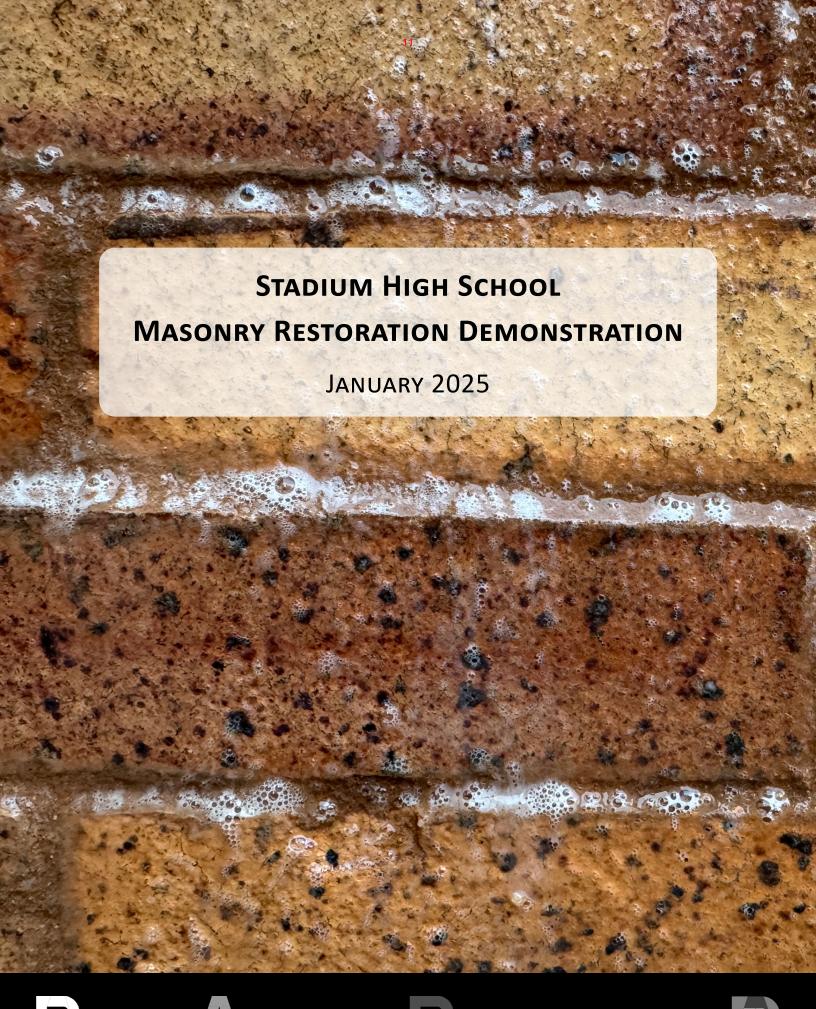
PRINT THIS DRAWING IN COLOR ONLY

SHEET CONTENTS

COURTYARD DEFICIENCY MATRIX -SOUTH

SHEET NUMBER:

AE.06







EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Tacoma Public Schools is in the planning process of a masonry restoration project at the courtyard of Stadium High School, a Tacoma landmark listed on the Washington State and National Register of Historic Properties. In preparation for this project at Stadium High School, Richaven Architecture & Preservation worked in collaboration with Parametrix, Warfield Masonry, and Finishing Touch Masonry to conduct a Masonry Restoration Demonstration.

This Demonstration took place in the East corner of the Courtyard and focused on the three primary masonry systems at Stadium High School, including Wilkeson Sandstone, Brick, and Terra Cotta. The purpose of the Masonry Restoration Demonstration was to test a variety of restoration mortar manufacturers, as well as a number of other repair techniques, at an inconspicuous area in Stadium High School's Courtyard.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The following report provides details into the multi-step process of the Masonry Restoration Demonstration at Stadium High School. Details of the project include the Scope, Schedule, Team, Mortar Materials and Manufacturers, as well as a daily summary of each of the seven (7) site visits performed by Richaven. Finally, a preliminary, microscopic look into the installed restoration mortars provide key insight into the mix design and possible deleterious materials.

As a part of the repair techniques undertaken, there were three major discoveries in the sample area that will need further consideration in the future. First, upon closer inspection, lead flashing has been installed along the terra cotta belt course. Second, as the terra cotta piece was removed, it was discovered that it too has a mortar color that is distinctly different than both the brick and stone mortars. And finally, helical anchor ties have been installed in the brick mortar joints at somewhat unpredictable patterns. There are also signs of helical anchors in the terra cotta joints.

RECOMMENDATIONS

As is discussed in more detail at the end of this report, this Demonstration helped to inform the mortar material selection, historic repointing and cleaning protocol considerations, and even led to some discoveries not uncommon in a historic building of this age (1891). Further investigation into the terra cotta mortar is recommended to find a suitable replacement mortar for future masonry restoration work, similar to the brick and stone process outline herein. Restoration repair techniques will continue to be developed to better fit the scope of each particular project, and to keep Tacoma Public Schools best interests in mind.

This Masonry Restoration Demonstration was crucial in better understanding the existing conditions at Stadium High School and assist Tacoma Public Schools in continuing their stewardship of the local, state, and national landmark.



PROJECT DETAILS

SCOPE

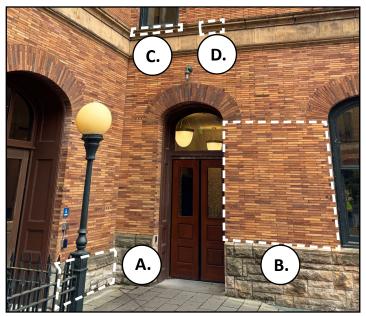
There were four (4) key parts to the scope of this work...

- A. Wilkeson Sandstone Repointing (15 sq ft)
- B. Brick Repointing (50 sq ft)
- C. Terra Cotta Patch (one unit with existing failing patch)
- D. Terra Cotta Removal & Temporary Flashing (one unit)

SCHEDULE

To minimize disruptions to Tacoma Public School's students and staff, the scope of work was intended to take place during Winter Break (December 23, 2024 - January 3, 2025). Work was completed on January 20, 2025, with the understanding that the color of the mortar samples is still to be evaluated at a later date.

	JANUARY	/ 2025 - We	ekdays	
MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI
DEC. 30 Joint removal (FTM)	DEC. 31 Scaffold assembly (WM)	1 NEW YEAR'S DAY	Z Terra cotta removal & patching (FTM)	Terra cotta removal, patching, & repointing (FTM)
Site Visit #1 (RAP)	Site Visit #2 (RAP)		Site Visit #3 (RAP)	Site Visit #4 (RAP)
Patching & repointing (FTM) Site Visit #5 (RAP)	Final repointing (FTM) Site Visit #6 (RAP)	Scaffold disassembly and site cleanup (WM)	9	10
13	14	15	16	17
Mortar cleaning (FTM) Site Visit #7 (RAP)	Mortar color to be re-evaluated later in year.	22	23	24
27	28	29	30	31



A. Stone Repointing Area (15 sq ft), B. Brick Repointing Area (50 sq ft), C. Terra Cotta Patch Area, D. Terra Cotta Removal - Full Unit

The calendar to the left illustrates the recorded schedule, and includes brief work summaries on each day.

Winter conditions typically present challenges to the mortar installation and curing process. Many working days were cold and rainy, but temperatures stayed hovered around 40 - 45°F. January 20, 2025, the day of the final mortar cleaning, was the only working day where the outside temperature was recorded below freezing.

TEAM DIRECTORY

Parametrix:

Doug Wiser, Project Manager Rebecca Kunselman, Senior Project Coordinator

Richaven Architecture & Preservation (RAP):

Brian Rich, Principal Anna Gold, Historic Designer

Warfield Masonry (WM):

Ben Warfield, CEO

Finishing Touch Masonry (FTM):

Jon Sherin, Owner Tim Hester, General Foreman



On-site at Stadium High School



PROJECT DETAILS

MORTAR MATERIALS

To assist Tacoma Public Schools in narrowing down an appropriate restoration mortar for Stadium High School, a sampling of manufacturers were selected to proceed with color matching and installation process. More information on the specific products and manufacturers can be found in the Table below.

Three (3) restoration mortar manufacturers and one (1) local mortar manufacturer were used as a part of this work. Each mortar was color matched, prepared, sampled, cleaned, and rinsed to be able to best compare the mortar characteristics to the original mortar used at Stadium High School.

Due to the abbreviated nature of this demonstration, the mortar did not have sufficient curing time to evaluate the coloring, and this will need to be conducted at a later date.



Mortar samples on-site prior to being cleaned and rinsed concurrent with the masonry. Two samples were prepared for each mortar type; only one sample was cleaned.

RESTORATION M	ATERIAL MANUFACTURERS
Manufacturer/Product	Location/Contact
CATHEDRAL STONE PRODUCTS Product(s): Jahn M110 JO - Type O Mortar Stone: PPM-205 Brick: 44172	Honover, Maryland Contact: Jennifer Salandanan jennifer@cathedralstone.com (410) 782-3010
EDISON COATINGS Product(s): Spec Joint 46 - Type O, Fine Stone: #14115, Batch/Lab# S.32174 Brick: #14116, Batch/Lab# S.32175 Terra Cotta Patch: Custom SYSTEM 45	Plainville, Connecticut <u>Contact:</u> Heidi Kuczek hkuczek@edisoncoatings.com (860) 351-2156
SPEC MIX Product(s): Spec Mix Tuckpoint Mortar - Type O, White Basalite #1 Sand Pigment: SM620 Tangerine	Eagan, Minnesota Contact: Product formulated by Tim Hester (FTM)
US HERITAGE GROUP (USHG) Product(s): Lime Putty Mortar with added bag of cement Stone: USHG#24-175-A (3 samples each - Base, Light, Dark) Brick: USHG#24-175-B (3 samples each - Base, Light, Dark)	Franklin Park, Illinois <u>Contact:</u> Jim Lemanski lemanski@usheritage.com (773) 286-2100



TIME: 8:00 AM

DATE: December 30, 2024

ATTENDEES: Rick (FTM), Brian Rich, Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Stone joints removed at Sample Area B.

Lead flashing discovered in terra cotta belt course.

DISCUSSION POINTS

Strike repointined joints using wood dowel method.

Saturate masonry prior to repointing.







SITE VISIT #2

TIME: 9:20 AM

DATE: December 31, 2024

ATTENDEES: Tim, Bubba (WM), Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Brick joints fully removed at Sample Area B.

Helical anchors discovered at Sample Area B.

Scaffold partially erected. Wood blocking at footings. No protection

beneath steel ladder.











RICHAVEN Architecture & Preservation 9000 23rd Ave NW, Seattle, WA 98117 www.richaven.com

TIME: 8:00 AM

DATE: January 2, 2024

ATTENDEES: Rick (FTM), Brian Rich, Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Failed mortar patch at window sill unit is in process of being removed.

Full terra cotta unit is in the process of being removed. Reported to be quite difficult.

DISCUSSION POINTS

Decision to remove full terra cotta unit that has existing crack at its base.







SITE VISIT #4

TIME: 1:30 PM

DATE: January 3, 2025

ATTENDEES: Rebecca (Parametrix), Brian Rich, Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Brick masonry has not been saturated prior to repointing. Some mortar repointing at brick.

Gray mortar installed to divide mortar sample areas.

Terra cotta unit removed from belt course, wood shims installed in its absence.

Terra cotta mortar observed to be different than both brick and stone mortars.

Terra cotta patching at window sill. Rainy conditions impacted the compound's ability to set.

Some scaffolding cross-bracing not fully fastened into place.









TIME: 9:30 AM

DATE: January 6, 2024

ATTENDEES: Rick, Anthony (FTM), Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Terra cotta patch being re-installed at window sill unit. Brick masonry has not been saturated prior to repointing. Striking mortar at Sample Area B using metal tool.

DISCUSSION POINTS

Not enough restoration mortar to equally divide Sample Area B. Spec Mix mortar to make up difference.







SITE VISIT #6

TIME: 1:30 PM

DATE: January 7, 2025

ATTENDEES: Rebecca (Parametrix), Brian Rich, Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Mortar samples installed at stone Sample Area A.

Site work has splashed onto paneling on door entry jambs. To be clean prior to completion of work. Terra cotta patch has been reinstalled at the window sill. The wash has been tooled to correspond with existing surface grooves.

Some restoration mortar exhibiting salt crystallization at Sample Area A.









RICHAVEN Architecture & Preservation 9000 23rd Ave NW, Seattle, WA 98117 www.richaven.com

TIME: 8:00 AM

DATE: January 20, 2025

ATTENDEES: Anthony, Caleb (FTM), Brian Rich, Anna Gold (RAP)

OBSERVATIONS

Masonry cleaning at Sample Area A using Prosoco Sure Klean Vana Trol.



8:15 AM Low-pressure, water rinse using spray nozzle.



The aggregate on this restoration mortar has not been exposed during the observed cleaning process. This gives the sample a smoother appearance.



Some mortar joints extend past the plane of the stone face instead of being recessed. This will direct water toward the stone instead of using the intended path through the mortar.



8:25 AM Vana Trol application using natural bristle brush. Approximately 22 minute dwell time.



Although this is the recommended restoration mortar, further color matching and aggregate sizing needs to be explored.



Cathedral Stone mortar uses a white sand aggregate, which does not match the historic stone mortar characteristics. Some mortar is visible on the face of the Wilkeson Sandstone.



8:57 AM Low-pressure, water rinse using spray nozzle.



OBSERVATIONS

Masonry cleaning at Sample Area B using Prosoco Sure Klean Vana Trol.

The use of a 4000 psi pressure washer brought to site was prohibited without a pressure gauge. A hose and spray nozzle was used instead.

Outside temperature being between 25 - 28°F made for difficult working conditions with running water.



8:15 AM Low-pressure, water rinse using spray nozzle.



8:20 AM Vana Trol application using natural bristle brush. Approximately 20 minute dwell time.



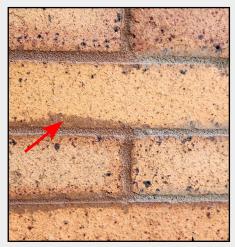
8:40 AM Low-pressure, water rinse using spray nozzle.



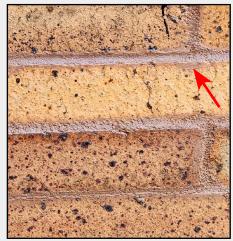
The historic mortar is visible in the recessed joint on the left, in comparison to the restoration mortar on the right. The excess mortar on the brick face has not been fully removed.



The excess mortar on the brick face has not been fully removed. Further development of a masonry cleaning protocol is recommended.



Excess mortar visible on the face of the brick at both the restoration mortar installed on the left and the dividing gray mortar (unknown product) on the right.



Some excess mortar on the face of the brick and textural differences the striking of the joints. The top horizontal row appears smoother than the bottom two rows.



AREA C: TERRA COTTA PATCH

Although full replacement of terra cotta units is the long-term goal, patching compounds will be considered for future work to assure water will be directed away from the building system.



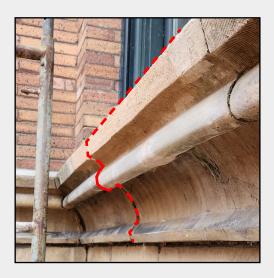
BEFORE This terra cotta window sill piece has been repaired in the past using a two-layer system. In this photo, the first layer of the failed patches at the surface have been removed, revealing an extensive area of gray-colored patching compound used previously to repair the unit.



AFTER This is the second patch installed at the demonstration unit, the first was not able to properly cure due to rainy conditions. The patching compound has been both shaped and the surface raked to mimic the existing surface grooves. Note: This level of workmanship is not anticipated for the temporary patching repairs for Summer of 2025.

Patching Compound:

According to the Product Data Sheet, "Edison Custom SYSTEM 45 products are two-component, latex-modified, cementitious compounds used to produce highly durable and compatible aesthetic repairs to masonry and concrete. They may also be used as stone-like finishes on a variety of other substrates."





See (2) above images for shaped patch and restoration mortar mimicking the ornate profile of the belt course. Brick restoration mortar was installed at the joints, but further investigation of the historic terra cotta mortar is recommended.

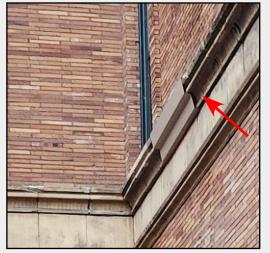


SITE VISIT #7 continued

AREA D: TERRA COTTA REMOVAL & TEMPORARY WEATHERPROOFING



Until an appropriate replacement piece is installed, a piece of beige sheet metal is bent to replicate the surrounding masonry on the belt course. This temporary flashing is to prevent rainwater from being driven into the wall system



Due to the curved nature of the upper piece of terra cotta on the belt course, there is a small gap created at the sheet metal.



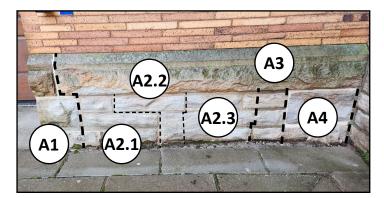
AREA A - STONE MORTAR

After receiving the cleaned mortar samples, the samples were left to dry for (3) days before observing the characteristics of the mortar at a closer level. Microscopic images were taken off-site to assess the cream, aggregate, mixture consistency, and any noted deficiencies, such as cracks or visible salt crystallization.

In general, cleaning procedures should be modified to allow for consistent aggregate exposure. The formation of salt crystals will continue to be monitored. Mortar color will be examined at a later date as the mixtures dry.

MICROSCOPIC MORTAR PHOTOS

AREA A - MORTAR INSTALLATION MAP





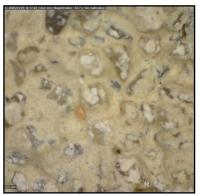
A2.1 - USHG (BASE) Sample appears dry and not easily workable. All USHG stone mortars share this characteristic as well as visible salt crystallization.



A2.2 - USHG (LIGHT) Aggregate very difficult to see through mortar cream. The variety of aggregate colors is visible.



A2.3 - USHG (DARK) Similar to the other USHG stone mortars, this sample has a very thick, chunky consistency.



A1 - EDISON Aggregate very difficult to see through mortar cream. Shrinkage cracks throughout.



A3 - SPEC MIX* Wide variety of aggregate sizing and colors. Color needs further adjustment, it is notably darker. *Note: This sample was prepared on December 11, 2024



A4 - CATHEDRAL STONE As the lightest-colored sample, the use of white sand in this mortar does not match the historic mortar's characteristics.



AREA B - BRICK MORTAR

After receiving the cleaned mortar samples, the samples were left to dry for (3) days before observing the characteristics of the mortar at a closer level. Microscopic images were taken off-site to assess the cream, aggregate, mixture consistency, and any noted deficiencies, such as cracks or visible salt crystallization.

In general, cleaning procedures should be modified to allow for consistent aggregate exposure. The formation of salt crystals will continue to be monitored. Mortar color will be examined at a later date as the mixtures dry.



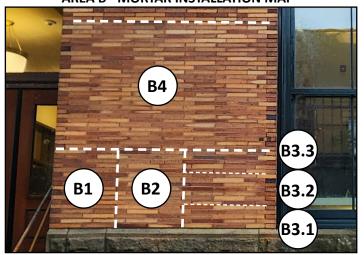
B1 - CATHEDRAL STONE Aggregate very difficult to see through mortar cream. Shrinkage cracks throughout.

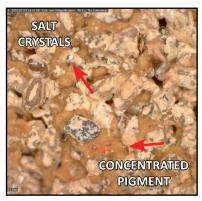


B3.1 - USHG (BASE) Mortar cream visible on surface of aggregate. Consistent aggregate sizes in a variety of colors. Consistent aggregate sizes in a variety of light colors.

MICROSCOPIC MORTAR PHOTOS

AREA B - MORTAR INSTALLATION MAP





B2 - EDISON Mortar cream visible on surface of aggregate. Salt grains present. Consistent aggregate sizes in a variety of colors. Spots of red concentrated pigment.



B3.2 - USHG (LIGHT) Mortar cream visible on surface of aggregate. Salt crystals are forming in some areas.



B4 - SPEC MIX*
Wide variety of aggregate sizing and colors. Mortar cream is consistently recessed from surface.
*Note: This sample was prepared on December 11, 2024



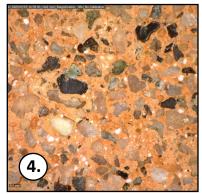
B3.3 - USHG (DARK) Salt crystals visible in many areas of the sample. Translucent characteristics of the aggregate





2.





BEST MATCH - SPEC MIX **1.** Historic Stone Mortar, **2.** Restoration Mortar Sample (Spec Mix - Sample A3), **3.** Historic Brick Mortar, **4.** Restoration Mortar Sample (Spec Mix - Sample B4)



RECOMMENDATIONS

STONE MORTAR

- Spec Mix (Sample A3) provided the best matching aggregate color, as the local manufacturer uses local sand, similar to the original construction.
- Further improvements can be made to introduce sizing variety to the aggregate, as well as lighten the overall color of the matrix.

BRICK MORTAR

- Spec Mix (Sample 4B) provided the closest mortar match to the historic brick mortar in both the matrix coloring and aggregate characteristics. This was achieved using a white mortar mix using local sand, iron oxide pigment, as well as additional sand.
- Further improvements can be made to fully incorporating pigments into the mixture and avoiding visible striations of pigment.

TERRA COTTA MORTAR

 Further investigation is recommended as a result of discovering a different mortar used at the terra cotta leads, including Mortar Testing & Analysis and Color Matching.

REPOINTING HISTORIC MORTAR

- Take more care to fully saturating masonry prior to repointing.
- Power saws and unmonitored pressure washers are not to be used.
- Historic repointing methods included striking joints using a wood dowel to better expose the aggregate.

PATCHING TERRA COTTA UNIT

 Using a patching compound will likely be a part of future repairs, however, for temporary repairs a lesser degree of workmanship is anticipated.

TEMPORARY FLASHING AT REMOVED MASONRY UNIT

 Develop temporary sheet metal flashing to better cover void created by unit removal.

FINAL MASONRY CLEANING

• Further development of a detailed masonry cleaning protocol at stone, brick, and terra cotta should be considered. Cleaning Protocol can assist in creating a procedural approach to the various types of soiling found on the building.